

June 21, 2022

Open Implants, LLC % Chris Brown Manager Aclivi, LLC 3250 Brackley Drive Ann Arbor, Michigan 48105

Re: K220482

Trade/Device Name: Sherlock

Regulation Number: 21 CFR 872.3630

Regulation Name: Endosseous Dental Implant Abutment

Regulatory Class: Class II Product Code: NHA Dated: May 15, 2022 Received: May 16, 2022

Dear Chris Brown:

We have reviewed your Section 510(k) premarket notification of intent to market the device referenced above and have determined the device is substantially equivalent (for the indications for use stated in the enclosure) to legally marketed predicate devices marketed in interstate commerce prior to May 28, 1976, the enactment date of the Medical Device Amendments, or to devices that have been reclassified in accordance with the provisions of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (Act) that do not require approval of a premarket approval application (PMA). You may, therefore, market the device, subject to the general controls provisions of the Act. Although this letter refers to your product as a device, please be aware that some cleared products may instead be combination products. The 510(k) Premarket Notification Database located at https://www.accessdata.fda.gov/scripts/cdrh/cfdocs/cfpmn/pmn.cfm identifies combination product submissions. The general controls provisions of the Act include requirements for annual registration, listing of devices, good manufacturing practice, labeling, and prohibitions against misbranding and adulteration. Please note: CDRH does not evaluate information related to contract liability warranties. We remind you, however, that device labeling must be truthful and not misleading.

If your device is classified (see above) into either class II (Special Controls) or class III (PMA), it may be subject to additional controls. Existing major regulations affecting your device can be found in the Code of Federal Regulations, Title 21, Parts 800 to 898. In addition, FDA may publish further announcements concerning your device in the <u>Federal Register</u>.

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Please be advised that FDA's issuance of a substantial equivalence determination does not mean that FDA has made a determination that your device complies with other requirements of the Act or any Federal statutes and regulations administered by other Federal agencies. You must comply with all the Act's requirements, including, but not limited to: registration and listing (21 CFR Part 807); labeling (21 CFR Part 801); medical device reporting (reporting of medical device-related adverse events) (21 CFR 803) for devices or postmarketing safety reporting (21 CFR 4, Subpart B) for combination products (see https://www.fda.gov/combination-products/guidance-regulatory-information/postmarketing-safety-reporting-combination-products); good manufacturing practice requirements as set forth in the quality systems (QS) regulation (21 CFR Part 820) for devices or current good manufacturing practices (21 CFR 4, Subpart A) for combination products; and, if applicable, the electronic product radiation control provisions (Sections 531-542 of the Act); 21 CFR 1000-1050.

Also, please note the regulation entitled, "Misbranding by reference to premarket notification" (21 CFR Part 807.97). For questions regarding the reporting of adverse events under the MDR regulation (21 CFR Part 803), please go to https://www.fda.gov/medical-device-problems.

For comprehensive regulatory information about medical devices and radiation-emitting products, including information about labeling regulations, please see Device Advice (https://www.fda.gov/medical-devices/device-advice-comprehensive-regulatory-assistance) and CDRH Learn (https://www.fda.gov/training-and-continuing-education/cdrh-learn). Additionally, you may contact the Division of Industry and Consumer Education (DICE) to ask a question about a specific regulatory topic. See the DICE website (https://www.fda.gov/medical-devices/device-advice-comprehensive-regulatory-assistance/contact-us-division-industry-and-consumer-education-dice">https://www.fda.gov/medical-devices/device-advice-comprehensive-regulatory-assistance/contact-us-division-industry-and-consumer-education-dice) for more information or contact DICE by email (DICE@fda.hhs.gov) or phone (1-800-638-2041 or 301-796-7100).

Sincerely,

Andrew I. Steen
Assistant Director
DHT1B: Division of Dental and ENT Devices
OHT1: Office of Ophthalmic, Anesthesia,
Respiratory, ENT and Dental Devices
Office of Product Evaluation and Quality
Center for Devices and Radiological Health

Enclosure

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES Food and Drug Administration

Indications for Use

Form Approved: OMB No. 0910-0120

Expiration Date: 06/30/2023 See PRA Statement below.

510(k) Number (if known)		
K220482		
Device Name		
Sherlock		
Indications for Use (Describe)		

Sherlock abutments are intended to be used in conjunction with endosseous dental implants in the maxillary or mandibular arch to provide support for single-unit or multi-unit prosthetic restorations.

All digitally designed CAD/CAM customizations for Sherlock abutments are to be sent to an Open Implants-validated milling center for manufacture.

Sherlock abutments are compatible with the implant systems listed in the Compatibility Table:

Compatibility Table

Compatible Implant Systems	Implant Body Diameter (mm)	Implant Platform Diameter (mm)
Nobel Biocare NobelActive®	3.5	3.5 (NP)
	4.3, 5.0	3.9 (RP)
Straumann Bone Level	3.3	3.3 (NC)
	4.1, 4.8	4.1, 4.8 (RC)
	3.7, 4.1	3.5
Zimmer TSV	4.7	4.5
	6.0	5.7

Type of Use (Select one or both, as applicable)			
Prescription Use (Part 21 CFR 801 Subpart D)	Over-The-Counter Use (21 CFR 801 Subpart C)		
CONTINUE ON A SEPARATE PAGE IF NEEDED.			

This section applies only to requirements of the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995.

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510(k) Summary K220482 Sherlock June 17, 2022

ADMINISTRATIVE INFORMATION

Manufacturer Name Open Implants, LLC

800 West Cummings Ave, Suite 4900

Woburn, MA 01801

Telephone: +1 781-587-3242

Fax: n/a

Official Contact Gregg Gellman, CEO

Email: ggellman@openimplants.com

DEVICE NAME AND CLASSIFICATION

Trade/Proprietary Name: Sherlock

Common Name: Abutment, Implant, Dental, Endosseous Regulation Name: Endosseous dental implant abutment

Regulation Number: 21 CFR 872.3630

Device Class: Class II Product Code: NHA

Review Panel: Dental Products Panel

Reviewing Branch: Ophthalmic, Anesthesia, Respiratory, ENT and Dental Devices (OHT1)

Dental Devices (DHT1B)

PREDICATE DEVICE INFORMATION

The devices within this submission are substantially equivalent in indications, intended use and technological characteristics to the following Predicate device. The Subject device shares technological characteristics with the following Reference devices.

510(k) Predicate Device Name		Company Name	
K212664 Sherlock		Open Implants, LLC	

510(k) Reference Device Name		Company Name	
K193335 Sherlock		Open Implants, LLC	
K212108 Dynamic TiBase		Talladium Espana	

INDICATIONS FOR USE

Sherlock abutments are intended to be used in conjunction with endosseous dental implants in the maxillary or mandibular arch to provide support for single-unit or multi-unit prosthetic restorations.

All digitally designed CAD/CAM customizations for Sherlock abutments are to be sent to an Open Implants-validated milling center for manufacture.

Sherlock abutments are compatible with the implant systems listed in the Compatibility Table:

Compatibility Table

companionty radio			
Compatible Implant Systems	Implant Body Diameter (mm)	Implant Platform Diameter (mm)	
Nobel Biocare NobelActive®	3.5	3.5 (NP)	
Nobel Biocare NobelActive	4.3, 5.0	3.9 (RP)	
Straumann Bone Level	3.3	3.3 (NC)	
	4.1, 4.8	4.1, 4.8 (RC)	
	3.7, 4.1	3.5	
Zimmer TSV	4.7	4.5	
	6.0	5.7	

DEVICE DESCRIPTION

Sherlock is a dental implant abutment system that is being expanded to include two (2) new abutment designs compatible with three (3) OEM implant systems. The Subject device implant platform diameters range from 3.3 mm to 5.7 mm, and the corresponding compatible implant body diameters also range from 3.3 mm to 6.0 mm. The Subject device includes the following two-piece abutment designs: Titanium base and Titanium Base with angulated screw channel (ASC) and are provided with corresponding abutment screws. All abutments and screws are manufactured from Ti-6Al-4V ELI alloy conforming to ASTM F136 and are provided non-sterile.

In final, finished form, the Subject device abutments are intended to be used as a two-piece abutment composed of the base bottom-portion (titanium base) with a cemented/bonded CAD-CAM zirconia top-portion. Each patient-specific zirconia superstructure is individually prescribed by the clinician and manufactured by an authorized milling center.

The following table shows the Subject device abutments for each of the Compatible implant platforms.

Sherlock Platform Diameter/	Subject Device Abutment Designs				
Compatible Implant System	Titanium Base ASC Titanium Base				
Nobel Biocare Nobel Active®					
3.5 mm (NP)	х	x			
3.9 mm (RP)	Х	X			
Straumann Bone Level					
3.3 mm (NC)	х	x			
4.1 mm (RC)	Х	X			
4.8 mm (RC)	Х	X			
Zimmer TSV					
3.5 mm	Х	х			
4.5 mm	Х	X			
5.7 mm	Х	X			

All Subject device abutments are provided in a straight design with no angulation in the titanium base post and with an indexed/engaging implant connection for crowns or a non-engaging/non-indexed implant connections for bridges. The standard Titanium base abutments are provided in gingival heights ranging from 0.25 mm to 3.0 mm and abutment post lengths of 8 mm or 10 mm. The ASC Titanium Base abutments are provided in gingival heights ranging 0.8 mm to 1.8 mm and abutment post length of 8 mm. Additional gingival height may be provided for both abutment designs in the zirconia superstructure. ASC Titanium Base abutments are provided with a cutout in the prosthetic post to accommodate a restoration with an angled screw channel when clinically necessary. Standard Titanium Base and ASC Titanium Base posts may be reduced to 4 mm to accommodate individual patient occlusion. The zirconia mesostructure may contain an angled post within the established design parameters.

All digitally designed zirconia copings (mesostructures) for use with the Subject device titanium base abutments will be made at an Open Implants validated milling center under FDA quality system regulations, and the zirconia material will conform to ISO 13356.

The overall design parameters for the two-part Standard and ASC CAD/CAM Titanium Base customized abutments with zirconia mesostructure are:

Minimum Zirconia Wall Thickness -0.5 mm Minimum Post Height for single-unit restoration -4.0 mm, 5.0 mm for Straumann implant line Minimum Overall Gingival Height -0.5 mm (titanium base plus zirconia) Maximum Overall Gingival Height -5 mm Maximum Correction Angle -30°

The recommended cement for bonding the zirconia superstructure to the Subject device Titanium Bases to create the final two-piece abutment is Kuraray Noritake Dental PANAVIA™ V5 cleared in K150704.

PERFORMANCE DATA

Non-clinical data submitted to demonstrate substantial equivalence included:

For each compatible OEM implant line, worst-case constructs of each compatible implant system in the premarket notification were subjected to static and fatigue testing according to ISO 14801.

Reverse engineering studies of OEM implant bodies, abutments, and abutment screws to demonstrate compatibility with the implant systems listed in this premarket notification are leveraged from the K193335 (Nobel Active) and K212664 (Straumann Bone Level and Zimmer TSV) submissions.

Biocompatibility cytotoxicity testing to ISO 10993-5 for the titanium bases is leveraged from the K193335 Reference device.

Cleaning validation testing to AAMI TIR30 for a titanium and zirconia construct is leveraged from the K193335 Reference device. Sterilization validation testing to ISO 17665-1 and ISAO 14937 for a titanium and zirconia construct is leveraged from the K193335 Reference device.

Non-clinical worst-case MRI review was performed to evaluate the metallic Sherlock devices in the MRI environment using scientific rationale and published literature (e.g., Woods, Terry O., Jana G. Delfino, and Sunder Rajan. "Assessment of Magnetically Induced Displacement Force and Torque on Metal Alloys Used in Medical Devices." Journal of Testing and Evaluation 49.2 (2019): 783-795), based on the entire system including all variations (all compatible implant bodies, dental abutments, and fixation screws) and material compositions. The rationale addressed parameters per the FDA guidance "Testing and Labeling Medical Devices for Safety in the Magnetic Resonance (MR) Environment", including magnetically induced displacement force and torque.

No clinical or animal testing data is included in this premarket notification

EQUIVALENCE TO MARKETED DEVICE

Overall, the Subject device is substantially equivalent in indications and design principles to the Predicate device listed above. Provided at the end of this summary are tables comparing the Indications for Use Statements and the technological characteristics of the Subject, Predicate device, and Reference devices.

The Indications for Use Statement (IFUS) of the Subject device is substantially equivalent to that of the K212664 Predicate device. Differences in the list of compatible implant systems do not affect the intended use as an endosseous dental implant abutment for support of a prosthesis to restore chewing function.

Similarly, the differences between the Subject device IFUS and that of each of the Reference devices are related to the specific device names and design features, validated milling centers, and the compatible implant lines. The K212108 which includes a new abutment design technology has a similarly worded Indications for Use statement, specific to the implant system of that premarket notification. None of these minor differences impact substantial equivalence because all IFUS express equivalent intended use to facilitate dental prosthetic restorations, and the indications are expressed equivalently using different specific wording.

Subject device abutments are substantially equivalent in intended use to the sponsor's K212664 Predicate device. All are intended for use with endosseous dental implants in the maxilla and mandible to provide functional and esthetic rehabilitation of the edentulous maxilla and mandible. Reference devices introduce additional restorative interfaces, abutment designs with similar intended uses.

The Subject and K212664 Predicate devices are intended for single-unit or multi-unit restorations, have internal implant interface connections, and are made of Ti-6Al-4V ELI alloy (abutments and abutment screws) and are intended for cement-retained restorations. Biocompatibility of the Subject device is substantially equivalent to and supported by the Predicate device being fabricated from the same materials.

The Subject device includes abutment designs for implant platform diameters range from 3.3 mm to 5.7 mm, with the corresponding compatible implant body diameters ranging from 3.3 mm to 6.0 mm. Similarly, the K212664 Predicate device abutment designs supported implant platform diameters range from 3.3 mm to 6.0 mm, with the corresponding compatible implant body diameters ranging from 3.25 mm to 6.0 mm. The Subject device and K212664 Predicate devices both include abutments which may include up to a 30° post correction angle.

Compatibility with the listed implant systems is supported by the K212664 Predicate and K193335 Reference devices and through non-clinical performance testing of the Subject device.

The Subject device abutment designs are highly similar to the K212108 Reference device Titanium Base design including similar design parameters. Both the Subject and K212108 Reference devices are two-piece abutments with a titanium base and a zirconia mesostructure. Both the Subject and K212108 Reference device Titanium Base abutments have a straight titanium post with no angulation built into the post. The Subject and K212108 Reference device abutments are both offered with a cut-out portion in the post to support an angulated screwdriver access channel. The Subject device is also offered in a titanium base configuration without the cut-out portion, providing additional post surface area for cementation. The two-piece titanium base/zirconia mesostructure abutment design is supported by the K212108 Reference device.

The Subject device is to be sterilized by the end-user, using the same methods as previously validated for the sponsor's K212664 Predicate device.

Minor differences in the abutment designs and dimensions between the Subject and Predicate device do not affect substantial equivalence. These minor differences do not impact safety or effectiveness as these differences are related to the compatible OEM implant designs and are mitigated by mechanical performance testing. The new abutment designs are supported by the K212108 Reference device and mechanical performance testing of worst-case constructs.

CONCLUSION

The Indications for Use statements are highly similar, differing only in the list of compatible implant system systems.

Overall, the Technological Characteristics of the Subject device are highly similar to the Predicate device.

The Subject device, the Predicate device, and the Reference devices have the same intended use, have similar technological characteristics, and are made of the same materials. The Subject device, the Predicate, and Reference devices encompass the same range of physical dimensions, are packaged in similar materials, and are to be sterilized using similar methods. The data included in this premarket notification demonstrate substantial equivalence to the Predicate device listed above.

Overall, the Sherlock Abutments Subject device is substantially equivalent to the Predicate device.

Comparison of Indications for Use Statement

Subject Device	Predicate Device	Reference Device	Reference Device
Sherlock	Sherlock	Sherlock	Dynamic TiBase
Open Implants, LLC	Open Implants, LLC	Open Implants, LLC	Talladium Espana
	K212664	K193335	K212108
Sherlock abutments are intended to be used in conjunction with	Sherlock abutments are intended to be used in conjunction with	Sherlock abutments are intended to be used in	Dynamic TiBase abutments are
endosseous dental implants in the maxillary or mandibular arch to	endosseous dental implants in the maxillary or mandibular arch to	conjunction with endosseous dental implants in the	intended for use with dental implants as
provide support for single-unit or multi-unit prosthetic restorations.	provide support for single-unit or multi-unit prosthetic restorations	s. maxillary or mandibular arch to provide support for	a support for single-unit or multi-unit
		single-unit or multi-unit prosthetic restorations.	prostheses in the maxillary or
All digitally designed CAD/CAM customizations for Sherlock	All digitally designed CAD/CAM customizations for Sherlock		mandibular arch of a partially or fully
abutments are to be sent to an Open Implants-validated milling	abutments are to be sent to an Open Implants-validated milling	All digitally designed CAD/CAM customizations for	edentulous patient.
center for manufacture.	center for manufacture.	Sherlock abutments are to be sent to an Open	·
		Implants-validated milling center for manufacture.	Implant Body Implant
Sherlock abutments are compatible with the implant systems listed	Sherlock abutments are compatible with the implant systems listed	d	Implant Diameter, Platform,
in the Compatibility Table:	in the Compatibility Table:	Sherlock abutments are compatible with the	compatibility mm mm
Compatibility Table	Compatibility Table	implant systems listed in the Compatibility Table:	SPI® Contact 2.7 3.5
Compatible Implant Implant	Compatible Implant Implant		Dental 3.5 4.0
Implant Body Platform	Implant Body Platform	Compatibility Table	Implant 3.5 4.5
Sustems Diameter Diameter	Systems Diameter Diameter	Compatible Implant Implant	4.2 5.0
' (mm) (mm)	(mm) (mm)	Implant Body Platform	
Nobel Biocare 3.5 3.5 (NP)	3.25 3.4	Systems Diameter Diameter	All digitally designed custom abutments
NobelActive® 4.3, 5.0 3.9 (RP)	Biomet 3i 4.0 4.1 5.0 5.0	(mm) (mm)	for use with Dynamic TiBase abutments
Straumann 3.3 3.3 (NC) Bone Level 4.1, 4.8 4.1, 4.8 (RC)	Certain 5.0 5.0 6.0	NobelActive® 3.5 (NP)	are to be sent to a Thommen Medical
Bone Level 4.1, 4.8 4.1, 4.8 (RC) 3.7, 4.1 3.5	Straumann 3.3 3.3 (NC)	4.3, 5.0 3.9 (RP)	validated milling center for
3.7, 4.1 3.5 Zimmer TSV 4.7 4.5	Bone Level 4.1, 4.8 4.1, 4.8 (RC)		manufacture.
6.0 5.7	3.7, 4.1 3.5		
	Zimmer TSV 4.7 4.5		
	6.0 5.7		

Comparison of Technological Characteristics

Comparison	Subject Device	Predicate Device	Reference Device	Reference Device
	Sherlock	Sherlock	Sherlock	Dynamic TiBase
	Open Implants	Open Implants	Open Implants, LLC	Talladium Espana
	open implants	K212664	K193335	K212108
Intended Use	Functional and esthetic rehabilitation of the edentulous	Functional and esthetic rehabilitation of the edentulous	Functional and esthetic rehabilitation of the edentulous	Functional and esthetic rehabilitation of the edentulo
	maxilla and mandible	maxilla and mandible	maxilla and mandible	maxilla and mandible
Reason for Predicate/Reference	Not Applicable	Material, sterilization, biocompatibility, CAD/CAM	Material, sterilization, biocompatibility, CAD/CAM abutment	CAD/CAM abutment technology, abutment design
		abutment technology, implant compatibility	technology, implant compatibility	
Abutment Design	Titanium Base	Titanium Blank	Titanium Blank	Titanium Base
	Platform Diameter: 3.3 – 5.7 mm	Platform Diameter: 3.3 - 6.0 mm	Platform Diameter: 3.5, 3.9 mm	Platform Diameter: 3.5, 4.0, 4.5, 5.0 mm
	Minimum post height: 4.0 mm, 5.0 mm	Minimum post height: 4.0 mm	Minimum post height: 4.0 mm	Minimum post height: 4.0 mm
	Gingival Height: 0.5 to 3 mm*			Gingival Height: 0.7 to 5 mm#
	Straight Ti-Base, no post angle.	CAD/CAM Design Parameters	CAD/CAM Design Parameters	Straight Ti-Base, no post angle.
Post without cut-out design	Post without cut-out design	IP** Min WT** Min GH PD CA	IP Min Min GH PD CA	Post w/cut-out design for angulated screw channel
	Post w/cut-out design for angulated screw channel	IP** Min WT** PH GH PD CA	WT PH GH PD CA	
		3.3-6.0 0.41-0.65 4.0 0.5-5.0 3-11.9 0-30°	3.5-3.9 0.42 4.0 0.5-5.0 3.4-11.9 0-30°	CAD/CAM Design Parameters
	CAD/CAM Design Parameters	**varies by implant line		Min Min Min Max PD
	Min Min	varies by implant inte		WT PH GH GH CA
	IP** WT PH** GH PD CA			3.5-5.0 0.43 4.0 0.7 5.83 n/s 0-30
	3.3-5.7 0.5 4.0, 5.0 0.5-5.0 4.4 -11.9 0-30°			3.5 3.6 0.15 1.6 0.7 3.65 1.75 0.55
	* 0.5 mm minimum total GH (including mesostructure)			
* 5 mm maximum total GH (including mesostructure)				
	**varies by implant line			#Based on product labeling/literature
Material	Ti-6AL-4V ELI Alloy (Abutment and Screw)	Ti-6AL-4V ELI Alloy (Abutment and Screw)	Ti-6AL-4V ELI Alloy (Abutment and Screw)	Ti-6AL-4V ELI Alloy (Abutment and Screw)
	Zirconia (Mesostructure)			Zirconia (Mesostructure)
Abutment/Implant Interface	Internal connection, engaging and non-engaging	Internal connection, engaging	Internal connection, engaging	Internal connection, engaging and non-engaging
Prosthesis Attachment	Cement-retained	Cement-retained	Cement-retained	Cement-retained
		Screw-retained	Screw-retained	
Restoration	Single-unit	Single-unit	Single-unit	Single-unit
	Multi-unit	Multi-unit	Multi-unit	Multi-unit

IP = Implant Platform Diameter (mm) WT = Wall thickness (mm)

PH = Post Height (mm) GH = Gingival Height (mm)

PD = Prosthetic/Ginigval Diameter (mm) CA = Post Correction angle (degrees)

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