



March 3, 2023

Morpheus AG  
Dimitri Krutsch  
QM / RA Manager  
Bahnhofstraße 18  
Spaichingen, Baden Württemberg 78549  
Germany

Re: K230256

Trade/Device Name: Rebellion, Phantom Multi-Bite Kerrison Rongeur  
Regulation Number: 21 CFR 882.4840  
Regulation Name: Manual Rongeur  
Regulatory Class: Class II  
Product Code: HAE  
Dated: January 30, 2023  
Received: January 31, 2023

Dear Dimitri Krutsch:

We have reviewed your Section 510(k) premarket notification of intent to market the device referenced above and have determined the device is substantially equivalent (for the indications for use stated in the enclosure) to legally marketed predicate devices marketed in interstate commerce prior to May 28, 1976, the enactment date of the Medical Device Amendments, or to devices that have been reclassified in accordance with the provisions of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (Act) that do not require approval of a premarket approval application (PMA). You may, therefore, market the device, subject to the general controls provisions of the Act. Although this letter refers to your product as a device, please be aware that some cleared products may instead be combination products. The 510(k) Premarket Notification Database located at <https://www.accessdata.fda.gov/scripts/cdrh/cfdocs/cfpmn/pmn.cfm> identifies combination product submissions. The general controls provisions of the Act include requirements for annual registration, listing of devices, good manufacturing practice, labeling, and prohibitions against misbranding and adulteration. Please note: CDRH does not evaluate information related to contract liability warranties. We remind you, however, that device labeling must be truthful and not misleading.

If your device is classified (see above) into either class II (Special Controls) or class III (PMA), it may be subject to additional controls. Existing major regulations affecting your device can be found in the Code of Federal Regulations, Title 21, Parts 800 to 898. In addition, FDA may publish further announcements concerning your device in the Federal Register.

Please be advised that FDA's issuance of a substantial equivalence determination does not mean that FDA has made a determination that your device complies with other requirements of the Act or any Federal statutes and regulations administered by other Federal agencies. You must comply with all the Act's requirements, including, but not limited to: registration and listing (21 CFR Part 807); labeling (21 CFR Part

801); medical device reporting (reporting of medical device-related adverse events) (21 CFR 803) for devices or postmarketing safety reporting (21 CFR 4, Subpart B) for combination products (see <https://www.fda.gov/combination-products/guidance-regulatory-information/postmarketing-safety-reporting-combination-products>); good manufacturing practice requirements as set forth in the quality systems (QS) regulation (21 CFR Part 820) for devices or current good manufacturing practices (21 CFR 4, Subpart A) for combination products; and, if applicable, the electronic product radiation control provisions (Sections 531-542 of the Act); 21 CFR 1000-1050.

Also, please note the regulation entitled, "Misbranding by reference to premarket notification" (21 CFR Part 807.97). For questions regarding the reporting of adverse events under the MDR regulation (21 CFR Part 803), please go to <https://www.fda.gov/medical-devices/medical-device-safety/medical-device-reporting-mdr-how-report-medical-device-problems>.

For comprehensive regulatory information about medical devices and radiation-emitting products, including information about labeling regulations, please see Device Advice (<https://www.fda.gov/medical-devices/device-advice-comprehensive-regulatory-assistance>) and CDRH Learn (<https://www.fda.gov/training-and-continuing-education/cdrh-learn>). Additionally, you may contact the Division of Industry and Consumer Education (DICE) to ask a question about a specific regulatory topic. See the DICE website (<https://www.fda.gov/medical-devices/device-advice-comprehensive-regulatory-assistance/contact-us-division-industry-and-consumer-education-dice>) for more information or contact DICE by email ([DICE@fda.hhs.gov](mailto:DICE@fda.hhs.gov)) or phone (1-800-638-2041 or 301-796-7100).

Sincerely,

**Adam D. Pierce -S** Digitally signed by  
Adam D. Pierce -S  
Date: 2023.03.03  
09:08:29 -05'00'

Adam D. Pierce, Ph.D.  
Assistant Director  
DHT5A: Division of Neurosurgical,  
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Enclosure

## Indications for Use

510(k) Number (if known)

K230256

Device Name

Rebellion, Phantom Multi-Bite Kerrison Rongeur

Indications for Use (Describe)

The Rebellion is intended for cutting and removing bone, vertebral bodies and tissue in orthopedics, neurosurgery and spine surgery involving the skull or spinal column.

Type of Use (Select one or both, as applicable)

Prescription Use (Part 21 CFR 801 Subpart D)

Over-The-Counter Use (21 CFR 801 Subpart C)

### CONTINUE ON A SEPARATE PAGE IF NEEDED.

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**DATE OF APPLICATION:** 01/30/2023  
**510(k) Number:** K230256

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## 1 Device Name

Trade Name: *Rebellion;  
Phantom Multi-Bite Kerrison Rongeur*

Common Name: *Kerrison Rongeur*

Device Classification Name: *Manual rongeur*

## 2 Classification / Product Code

Rebellion can be classified according to following device name and product code:

| Device    | Regulation Description | Regulation Medical Specialty | Product Code | Regulation Number  | Device Classification |
|-----------|------------------------|------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| Rebellion | Manual rongeur         | Neurology                    | HAE          | 21 CFR<br>882.4840 | II                    |

## 3 Predicate Device / Reference Device

| Subject Device | Predicate Device                                     | Reference Device | 510(k) number      | 510(k) Holder |
|----------------|--|------------------|--------------------|---------------|
| Rebellion      | Rebellion;<br>Phantom Multi-Bite<br>Kerrison Rongeur | —                | K200768<br>K221818 | Morpheus AG   |

## 4 Device Description

The REBELLION is a Bone Punch and it is available in the length 250 mm, 200 mm and 160 mm with three different tip sizes (2, 3 and 3 mm). At posterior tube the Rebellion can be connected to the Morpheus Bone and Tissue Trap or to a standard suction system via sterile tubing.



Figure 1: Rebellion

## 5 Indications For Use

The REBELLION is intended for cutting and removing bone, vertebral bodies and tissue in orthopedics, neurosurgery and spine surgery involving the skull or spinal column.

## 6 Technological Characteristics

Morpheus Rebellion possesses similar technological characteristics as compared to the predicate device K200768 and K221818. Different characteristics do not raise different questions of safety and effectiveness, and scientific methods were applied to evaluate different characteristics' effects on safety and effectiveness.

### 6.1 Device Characteristics Table

| Description                        | Subject Device  | Predicate Device<br>Morpheus AG<br>(Rebellion)  |
|------------------------------------|---|---|
| 510(k)                             | K230256   | K200768<br>K221818  |
| Product Code                       | HAE   | HAE   |
| Class                              | II  | II  |
| Regulation #                       | 882.4840  | 882.4840  |
| Classification Name                | Manual, Rongeur   | Manual, Rongeur   |
| Indication for Use                 | Identical   | The Rebellion is intended for cutting and removing bone, vertebral bodies and tissue in orthopedics, neurosurgery and spine surgery involving the skull or spinal column. |
| Anatomical location                | Skull and spine   | Skull and spine   |
| Sterility                          | Sterile   | Sterile   |
| Re-Use                             | No  | No  |
| Material                           | Stainless Steel: 420, 304 and 302<br>Polymer: PVC, ABS, PA6 GF60 (Grivory GV-6H); TPE (TM5MED) and Fluoropolymer (Altera MT1000A) | Stainless Steel: 420, 304 and 302<br>Polymer: PVC, ABS, PA6 GF60 (Grivory GV-6H); TPE (TM5MED) and Fluoropolymer (Altera MT1000A)   |
| Patient Contacting                 | Stainless Steel: 420, 304<br>Polymer: Fluoropolymer (Altera MT1000A)  | Stainless Steel: 420, 304<br>Polymer: Fluoropolymer (Altera MT1000A)  |
| Design features                    | Manual Rongeur  | Manual Rongeur  |
| Bone Removal                       | Suctional function  | Suctional function  |
| Shaft-length                       | 160, 200 and 250 mm   | 160, 200 and 250 mm   |
| Jaw opening                        | 14 mm   | 14 mm   |
| Bite size                          | 2 – 4 mm  | 2 – 4 mm  |
| Cutting angulation                 | 90° up-biting   | 90° up-biting   |
| Packaging (sterile barrier system) | double packed in a PET/PP composite film  | double packed in a PET/PP composite film  |
| Shelf life (packaging)             | 5 years   | 2 years   |

## **7 Performance Data**

### **7.1 Clinical performance testing**

Clinical performance testing was not submitted in this 510(k).

### **7.2 Non-Clinical performance testing**

The subject device does not represent a new worst-case when compared to the previously cleared Morpheus REBELLION Rongeur (K200768 and K221818).

To verify the shelf life of the sterile barrier system (SBS), a shelf-life validation according to ISO 11607-1 was performed for 5 years.

## **8 Conclusion**

In accordance with 21 CFR Part 807 and based on the information provided in this premarket notification, Morpheus AG concludes that the Rebellion Rongeur is as safe and as effective for their intended use as the predicate devices, the Rebellion Rongeur (K200768 and K221818).

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