

# State of CDER

FDLI Annual Conference October 8, 2020

Patrizia Cavazzoni, MD

Acting Center Director

Center for Drug Evaluation and Research

U.S. Food and Drug Administration

# CDER's All Hands on Deck Approach to COVID-19



# CDER's 3 key priorities during the COVID public health emergency include:

- 1. Working with drug companies and investigators to bring safe and effective drugs for COVID-19 to the public as soon as possible
- 2. Monitoring the nation's supply of medicines and taking action to mitigate or prevent drug shortages
- 3. Working to help ensure the health of *all* patients

Consistent stakeholder engagement and collaboration are foundational to these priorities

### **CDER Stands Ready to Assist**



CDER is facing a number of challenges, but we are also trying to address them via innovative approaches.

We know industry is facing challenges such as:

- Conducting clinical trials
- Reduced ability to conduct on-site inspections
- Meeting regulatory requirements
- We're able to reduce impact by providing guidance to help our stakeholders navigate this uncharted territory

#### **CTAP Treatment Acceleration Program**





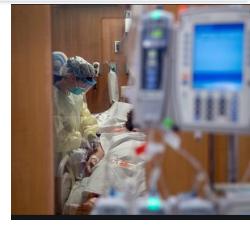
#### Coronavirus Treatment Acceleration Program (CTAP)

CTAP will use every available method to move new treatments to patients as quickly as possible, balancing patient needs for medicine while supporting trials to gather evidence and weighing the risks and benefits

#### As of August 31:

- Over 590 drug development programs in planning stages\*
- Over 310 trials reviewed by FDA\*\*
- 5 treatments authorized for Emergency Use





- \*Active Pre-INDs excluding vaccines
- \*\*Safe to proceed IND excluding vaccines

#### Preserving supply and access to medications



# CDER has been monitoring the drug supply chain to prevent or mitigate drug shortages

- Expediting new guidance to bolster drug supply (including manufacturing and inspections<sup>1</sup>)
- Proactively working with manufacturers to evaluate supply chains and exercise regulatory flexibility and discretion when appropriate, without compromising safety
- Outreach to hospitals, pharmacists, and clinicians
- Leveraging real-world data to understand drug usage and demand

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Manufacturing, Supply Chain, and Drug and Biological Product Inspections During COVID-19 Public Health Emergency Questions and Answers

### **Drug Supply and Access: Key Measures**



#### Appropriate regulatory flexibility and discretion to meet critical needs

- Guidance on compounding by outsourcing facilities and pharmacies not registered as outsourcing facilities for certain drugs used for hospitalized patients with COVID-19
- Emergency Use Authorization to address shortages propofol, dialysate fluid
- Expedited review and approval of generic drugs
- Assisting new and established manufacturers to produce alcohol-based hand sanitizer and ethanol for use in hand sanitizers during the COVID-19 pandemic
  - Since March 1, 2020, more than 3,500 new hand sanitizers manufacturers have registered with FDA

#### **Regulatory Action to Protect Public Health**



FDA has taken action against sellers of fraudulent products for the treatment or prevention of COVID-19, including issuing more than 90 warning letters. FDA has also warned consumers of contaminated and subpotent hand sanitizer that the Agency advises consumers not use.





#### **Maintaining Focus on Other Critical CDER Activities**





- Continuous work to support development of safe, effective, high quality therapies for rare diseases, cancer, diabetes, heart disease, autoimmune conditions, neurological conditions, substance use disorders, and many other diseases and conditions
- Ongoing assessment, surveillance, compliance, and pharmaceutical quality efforts across all regulated products
- Helping to ensure access to affordable, life-saving drugs and other needed medications
- UFA Reauthorization
- o Implementing FDA's new OTC monograph reform authorities
- Establishment of Compounding Quality Center of Excellence
- Continued collaboration with industry to encourage and facilitate the adoption of Advanced Manufacturing

#### **Drug Review Programs: Key Measures**



#### **Novel Drug Approvals**

Since January 1, FDA has approved more than 40 novel drugs and therapeutic biological products (i.e., those never before approved or marketed in the U.S.), including many innovative therapies to treat a variety of cancers and other conditions

#### **Generic Drug Approvals**

Since January 1, FDA has approved more than 488 generic drug applications, including at least 42 first generics, such as the first generic of a widely used inhaler to treat patients with breathing conditions

## It's Important for CDER to Stay Connected



- From January 1 to September 30, CDER fielded more than 49,909 inquiries from the general public, including health care providers, consumers and manufacturers, regarding medications; this total included more than 15,600 inquiries specifically related to COVID-19
- CDER will continue our work to advance treatments related to COVID-19, while also staying focused on other critical areas that are non-COVID-19 related
- We will maintain communications with stakeholders to keep you updated on recent items of possible interest, such as regulatory actions, guidances, and webinars
- Please reach out to us with questions at <u>druginfo@fda.hhs.gov</u> or (855) 543-3784



# QUESTIONS?