

July 15, 2022

Vitalograph Ireland Ltd. % Paul Dryden Consultant ProMedic, LLC 131 Bay Point Dr NE Saint Petersburg, Florida 33704

Re: K221030

Trade/Device Name: Model 9100 PFT/DICO Regulation Number: 21 CFR 868.1890

Regulation Name: Predictive Pulmonary-Function Value Calculator

Regulatory Class: Class II

Product Code: BTY Dated: June 15, 2022 Received: June 16, 2022

### Dear Paul Dryden:

We have reviewed your Section 510(k) premarket notification of intent to market the device referenced above and have determined the device is substantially equivalent (for the indications for use stated in the enclosure) to legally marketed predicate devices marketed in interstate commerce prior to May 28, 1976, the enactment date of the Medical Device Amendments, or to devices that have been reclassified in accordance with the provisions of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (Act) that do not require approval of a premarket approval application (PMA). You may, therefore, market the device, subject to the general controls provisions of the Act. Although this letter refers to your product as a device, please be aware that some cleared products may instead be combination products. The 510(k) Premarket Notification Database located at <a href="https://www.accessdata.fda.gov/scripts/cdrh/efdocs/efpmn/pmn.cfm">https://www.accessdata.fda.gov/scripts/cdrh/efdocs/efpmn/pmn.cfm</a> identifies combination product submissions. The general controls provisions of the Act include requirements for annual registration, listing of devices, good manufacturing practice, labeling, and prohibitions against misbranding and adulteration. Please note: CDRH does not evaluate information related to contract liability warranties. We remind you, however, that device labeling must be truthful and not misleading.

If your device is classified (see above) into either class II (Special Controls) or class III (PMA), it may be subject to additional controls. Existing major regulations affecting your device can be found in the Code of Federal Regulations, Title 21, Parts 800 to 898. In addition, FDA may publish further announcements concerning your device in the <u>Federal Register</u>.

Please be advised that FDA's issuance of a substantial equivalence determination does not mean that FDA has made a determination that your device complies with other requirements of the Act or any Federal

statutes and regulations administered by other Federal agencies. You must comply with all the Act's requirements, including, but not limited to: registration and listing (21 CFR Part 807); labeling (21 CFR Part 801); medical device reporting (reporting of medical device-related adverse events) (21 CFR 803) for devices or postmarketing safety reporting (21 CFR 4, Subpart B) for combination products (see <a href="https://www.fda.gov/combination-products/guidance-regulatory-information/postmarketing-safety-reporting-combination-products">https://www.fda.gov/combination-products/guidance-regulatory-information/postmarketing-safety-reporting-combination-products</a>); good manufacturing practice requirements as set forth in the quality systems (QS) regulation (21 CFR Part 820) for devices or current good manufacturing practices (21 CFR 4, Subpart A) for combination products; and, if applicable, the electronic product radiation control provisions (Sections 531-542 of the Act); 21 CFR 1000-1050.

Also, please note the regulation entitled, "Misbranding by reference to premarket notification" (21 CFR Part 807.97). For questions regarding the reporting of adverse events under the MDR regulation (21 CFR Part 803), please go to <a href="https://www.fda.gov/medical-devices/medical-device-safety/medical-device-reporting-mdr-how-report-medical-device-problems">https://www.fda.gov/medical-device-problems</a>.

For comprehensive regulatory information about medical devices and radiation-emitting products, including information about labeling regulations, please see Device Advice (<a href="https://www.fda.gov/medical-devices/device-advice-comprehensive-regulatory-assistance">https://www.fda.gov/medical-devices/device-advice-comprehensive-regulatory-assistance</a>) and CDRH Learn (<a href="https://www.fda.gov/training-and-continuing-education/cdrh-learn">https://www.fda.gov/training-and-continuing-education/cdrh-learn</a>). Additionally, you may contact the Division of Industry and Consumer Education (DICE) to ask a question about a specific regulatory topic. See the DICE website (<a href="https://www.fda.gov/medical-devices/device-advice-comprehensive-regulatory-assistance/contact-us-division-industry-and-consumer-education-dice">https://www.fda.gov/medical-devices/device-advice-comprehensive-regulatory-assistance/contact-us-division-industry-and-consumer-education-dice">https://www.fda.gov/medical-devices/device-advice-comprehensive-regulatory-assistance/contact-us-division-industry-and-consumer-education-dice</a>) for more information or contact DICE by email (<a href="DICE@fda.hhs.gov">DICE@fda.hhs.gov</a>) or phone (1-800-638-2041 or 301-796-7100).

Sincerely,

Rachana Visaria, Ph.D.
Assistant Director
DHT1C: Division of Sleep Disordered
Breathing, Respiratory and
Anesthesia Devices
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Respiratory, ENT and Dental Devices
Office of Product Evaluation and Quality
Center for Devices and Radiological Health

**Enclosure** 

# DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES Food and Drug Administration

# Indications for Use

Form Approved: OMB No. 0910-0120

Expiration Date: 06/30/2023 See PRA Statement below.

510(k) Number (if known)			
K221030			
Device Name			
Model 9100 PFT/DICO			
Indications for Use (Describe)			
The Model 9100 PFT/DICO is a pulmonary function testing device which uses Morgan Scientific's ComPAS2 software to measure subject respiratory parameters including FVC, SVC, MVV, CPF, RMS, SNIP, DLCO, MBN2 and SBN2.			
The device is PC-based and designed for lung function testing on adults and pediatrics, 6 years and older, in a variety of professional healthcare environments e.g., primary care, hospitals, pharmaceutical research centers and physicians' offices.			
The Model 9100 PFT/DICO is intended for the assessment of respiratory function through the measuremen of dynamic lung volumes i.e., spirometry and other lung functions i.e., diffusing capacity.			
Type of Use (Select one or both, as applicable)			
XX Prescription Use (Part 21 CFR 801 Subpart D) Over-The-Counter Use (21 CFR 801 Subpart C)			
CONTINUE ON A SEPARATE PAGE IF NEEDED.			

# This section applies only to requirements of the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995.

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FORM FDA 3881 (6/20) Page 1 of 1 PSC Publishing Services (301) 443-6740 EI

510(k) Summary Page 1 of 12

**Date Prepared:** 15-Jul-22

I Submitter

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**Submitter Contact:** Tony O'Hanlon

Regulatory Affairs / Quality Assurance Manager

**Submission Correspondent:** Paul Dryden ProMedic, LLC

II Device

Proprietary or Trade Name: Model 9100 PFT/DlCO

Common/Usual Name: Predictive Pulmonary Function Value Calculator

Classification CFR: 21 CFR 868.1890

**Product Code**: BTY

III Predicate Device: NDD - K161534 – EasyOne Pro Lab

Common/Usual Name: Predictive Pulmonary Function Value Calculator

Classification CFR: 21 CFR 868.1890

Product Code: BTY

**Reference Device 1:** Vyaire – K181524 – Vyntus ONE **Common/Usual Name:** Pulmonary-Function Data Calculator

Classification CFR: 21 CFR 868.1880

Product Code: BZC

**Reference Device 2:** Morgan Scientific – K042595 – Medisoft SpiroAir

Common/Usual Name: Spirometer, Diagnostic Classification CFR: 21 CFR 868.1840

**Product Code:** BZG

**Reference Device 3:** Collins Medical – K030917 – nSpire Eagle

Common/Usual Name: Spirometer, Diagnostic Classification CFR: 21 CFR 868.1840

**Product Code:** BZG

# IV Device Description:

The Model 9100 PFT/DICO is composed of various sensors and valves with associated low level firmware. The firmware interfaces with the Morgan Scientific's ComPAS2 software (K213872) that resides on an on-board computer. The Model 9100 also provides for user input and present resulting data on an integral display.

The ComPAS2 software controls valves and reads unprocessed data from the sensors in the Model 9100then determines respiratory parameters including FVC, SVC, MVV, CPF, RMS (MIP and MEP), SNIP, DLCO, MBN2 and SBN2. The Model 9100 PFT/DlCO firmware does not determine any

# 510(k) Summary Page 2 of 12

respiratory parameters.

The ComPAS2 software uses flow and volume from the Vitalograph pneumotachograph spirometer to display the flow and volume information measured directly from patient effort. ComPAS2 also utilizes gas analyzer readings from the Model 9100 patient test and transfer test benchmark to display dilution lung volume data and single / multi breath diffusion data measured directly from patient effort. This information is then provided in a report format.

#### V Indications for Use:

The Model 9100 PFT/DICO is a pulmonary function testing device which uses Morgan Scientific's ComPAS2 software to measure subject respiratory parameters including FVC, SVC, MVV, CPF, RMS, SNIP, DLCO, MBN2 and SBN2.

The device is PC-based and designed for lung function testing on adults and pediatrics, 6 years and older, in a variety of professional healthcare environments e.g., primary care, hospitals, pharmaceutical research centers and physicians' offices.

The Model 9100 PFT/DICO is intended for the assessment of respiratory function through the measurement of dynamic lung volumes i.e., spirometry and other lung functions i.e., diffusing capacity.

#### VI Comparison of Technological Characteristics and Performance with the Predicate

**Table 1** is a comparison – Subject Device vs. the Predicate, K161534 and References, K181524/K042595/K030917, including technological characteristics and performance.

510(k) Summary
Page 3 of 12 **Table 1:** Comparison of the **Model 9100 PFT/DICO** vs. the Predicate and References

	Subject	Predicate	Reference devices	Comparison
	Model 9100 PFT/DICO	NDD Easyone Pro Lab Respiratory Analysis	nSpire Eagle (Collins Medical Inc)	_
	(K221030)	System	(K030917)	
		(K161534)	Medisoft SpiroAir (Morgan Scientific)	
			(K042595)	
			Vyntus ONE (Vyaire)	
			(K181524)	
Product	BTY	BTY	BZG, BZC / DPS	Same
Code				
CFR	868.1890	868.1890	868.1840	Same
			868.1880	
Classification	Predictive pulmonary-function value	Predictive pulmonary-function value calculator	Diagnostic Spirometer	Same
	calculator		Pulmonary-Function Data Calculator	
Indications	The Vitalograph Model 9100 PFT/DICO	EasyOne Pro/LAB is designed for conducting	K030917	Similar
for Use	is a pulmonary function testing device	lung function measurements in general or	The Collins EAGLE (Diffusion Spirometer) is a	K181524 includes
	which uses Morgan Scientific's	specialist practices or in hospitals.	Pulmonary Function Test System. is intended as	the CPF /
	ComPAS2 software to measure subject		a configurable, non-invasive pulmonary	MIP/MEP and
	respiratory parameters including FVC,	EasyOne Pro/LAB can also be used in clinical	function tester (PFT) testing system. These tests	SNIP
	SVC, MVV, CPF, RMS, SNIP, DLCO,	settings in occupational medicine for	are suitable for both pediatric and adult patient	Vyntus includes
	MBN2 and SBN2.	performing lung function screenings or	testing.	many other
		measurements.		indications which
	The device is PC-based and designed for		K042595	are not pertinent to
	lung function testing on adults and	EasyOne Pro/LAB is used to conduct lung	The SpiroAir PFT System is intended to operate	the subject device.
	pediatrics, 6 years and older, in a variety	function measurements on adults and children	with the ComPAS pulmonary function software.	
	of professional healthcare environments	starting at age 4, except measurements of	ComPAS uses flow and volume from the	
	e.g., primary care, hospitals,	diffusing capacity of the lung based on CO	SpiroAir to display the flow and volume	
	pharmaceutical research centers and	(DLCO), which can be performed on adults and	information measured directly from patient	
	physicians' offices.	children starting at age 6.	effort. ComPAS utilizes gas analyzer readings	
			from the SpiroAir to display single breath	
	The Model 9100 PFT/DICO is intended		diffusion data measured directly from patient	
	for the assessment of respiratory function		effort. This information is formatted for use in	
	through the measurement of dynamic		pulmonary function testing and reports.	
	lung volumes i.e., spirometry and other			
	lung functions i.e., diffusing capacity.			

510(k) Summary Page 4 of 12

Page 4 of 12				
	K181524			
	The Vyntus ONE / SentrySuite product line is			
	intended to be used for measurements, data			
	collection and analysis of lung function (PFT)			
	and cardio-pulmonary (CPET) parameters,			
	aiding in the diagnosis of related conditions.			
	The results of the test can be viewed online with			
	the help of a computer screen and can be printed			
	after the test. The test results can be saved for			
	future reference or report generation purposes.			
	The products can be utilized with patients aged			
	4 years and older as long as they can cooperate			
	in the performance - no special limit to patient's			
	sex or height exists. Measurements will be			
	performed under the direction of a physician in			
	a hospital environment, physician's office or			
	similar setting (professional healthcare			
	facilities). A qualified physician has to reassess			
	all Vyntus / SentrySuite measurements. An			
	interpretation by Vyntus ONE / SentrySuite is			
	only significant if it is considered in connection			
	with other clinical findings. Additional for			
	Vyntus ECG: The Vyntus ECG is intended for			
	measuring the surface electrocardiogram (ECG)			
	of a patient. The acquired ECG can be recorded			
	and displayed on the screen or printed on paper.			
	12-lead ECGs are analyzed automatically and			
	suggestions for the interpretation of the resting			
	ECG can be made by the software. ECG			
	interpretation statements made by the Vyntus /			
	SentrySuite represent partial qualitative and			
	quantitative information on the patient's			
	cardiovascular condition and no therapy or			
	drugs can be administered based solely on the			
	interpretation statements. The Vyntus ECG can			

# 510(k) Summary Page 5 of 12

be used for non-interpretive applications in
patients age 4 years and older and a weight of
20 kg or higher. The Vyntus ECG is intended to
be used for routine ECG collection, recording
both under resting and stress conditions. The
measurement is performed by trained healthcare
professionals under the direction of a physician
in healthcare facilities (e.g. the doctor's office
or hospital). The Vyntus ECG is not intended
for intracranial use. The Vyntus ECG is not
intended for use in an EMS environment
(Emergency Medical Services Environment).
The Vyntus ECG is not intended for use in
home healthcare environments. Automatic
interpretation of the ECG is not possible for
pediatric and adolescent patients below 16 years
of age and for patients with pacemakers

# 510(k) Summary Page 6 of 12

	Subject	Predicate	Reference devices	Comparison
	Model 9100 PFT/DICO (K221030)	NDD Easyone Pro Lab Respiratory Analysis System	nSpire Eagle (Collins Medical Inc) (K030917)	
		(K161534)	Medisoft SpiroAir (Morgan Scientific) (K042595) Vyntus ONE (Vyaire) (K181524)	
Fundamental scientific technology	Measurement of patient air flow via Heated Lilly type pneumotachograph. The DLCO Gas Analyzer utilizes non-dispersive infrared (NDIR) technology to measure the concentrations of Carbon Monoxide (CO), Methane (CH4) and Carbon Dioxide (CO2) during the DLCO test. The N2 Washout Gas Analyzer uses laser diode absorption to measure the concentration of Oxygen (O2) and uses an infrared sensor to measure the concentration of Carbon Dioxide (CO2) during the Nitrogen (N2) Washout test.	Measurement of patient air flow via ultrasonic transit time flow sensor.  DLCO test - determination of inhaled and exhaled gas concentrations: CO gas concentration measured by infrared absorption with CO sensor.  Helium tracer gas concentration measured by molar mass sensor	'nSpire Eagle' (Collins Medical Inc) K030917 Uses a pneumotach for patient air flow including pressure sensors and multiple gas analyzers which are electrochemical and infrared.  'Medisoft SpiroAir' (Morgan Scientific) K042595 Software which calculates various PFT measurements which connected to a PFT device.  'Vyntus ONE' (Vyaire) K181524 Ultrasonic flow sensor for patient air flow and software to calculate various PFT measurements.	Similar  The difference in gases used have been cleared in the reference devices.
Parameters measured	FVC SVC MVV  DLCO CPF, RMS (MIP/MEP), SNIP Single and Multiple Breath Nitrogen washout (MBN2 and SBN2)	FVC FVL SVC MVV Pre-post Bronchodilator Single Breath CO Diffusion (DLCO) including Lung Volume Multiple Breathing Nitrogen washout (MWB)	'nSpire Eagle' (Collins Medical Inc) K030917 for SBN2  'Medisoft SpiroAir' (applicant was Morgan Scientific) K042595 for RMS  K181524 includes the CPF / MIP/MEP and SNIP Also	Similar The references show hardware that does measure the specific parameters

# 510(k) Summary Page 7 of 12

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			Slow Spirometry, Incentive Spirometry, Forced Spirometry, MVV, Diffusion SB Realtime, Diffusion SB Intrabreath, R Occlusion, Respiratory Drive P0.1, MIP / MEP, FRC, N2 washout	
	Subject Model 9100 PFT/DICO (K221030)	Predicate NDD Easyone Pro Lab Respiratory Analysis System (K161534)	Reference devices nSpire Eagle (Collins Medical Inc) (K030917) Medisoft SpiroAir (Morgan Scientific) (K042595) Vyntus ONE (Vyaire) (K181524)	Comparison
Patient use	Multi-patient, multi-use	Multi-patient, multi-use	Multi-patient, multi-use	Similar
User Interface	Color LCD Touchscreen	Resistive touch screen for data entry and display	Various display types	Similar
Operating System	Microsoft Windows 10	Microsoft Windows 8 Embedded SQLite/Microsoft SQL server database	Not disclosed	Similar
Patient Interface	Disposable Bacteria / Viral Filter Disposable Mouthpieces	Disposable breathing tube Spirette Disposable barrier shield DLCO Barriette Disposable barrier shield FRC Barriette	Disposable mouthpiece Head gear Disposable Mask Disposable nose clip	Similar
Components	<ul> <li>Main Unit (embedded computer, touch screen and monitor)</li> <li>Handheld flow sensor</li> <li>Breathing valve assembly (for DLCO and FRC tests)</li> <li>DLCO gas mix supply</li> <li>24V DC medical grade power supply from 80-240 VAC, 50/60 Hz power</li> <li>100% Oxygen gas supply</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Main Unit (embedded computer, touch screen and monitor)</li> <li>Handheld Flow sensor</li> <li>Internal Breathing valve assembly (for DLCO and FRC tests)</li> <li>DLCO gas mix supply</li> <li>24V DC power supply</li> <li>100% Oxygen gas supply</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Components include</li> <li>Main unit</li> <li>Software</li> <li>Flow sensor</li> <li>Internal gas flow mechanism</li> </ul>	Similar
Size	410 mm x 380 mm x 342 mm	270 mm x 335 mm x 270 mm	Not disclosed	Similar

# 510(k) Summary Page 8 of 12

	Subject	Predicate	Reference devices	Comparison
	Model 9100 PFT/DICO (K221030)	NDD Easyone Pro Lab Respiratory Analysis System (K161534)	nSpire Eagle (Collins Medical Inc) (K030917) Medisoft SpiroAir (Morgan Scientific) (K042595) Vyntus ONE (Vyaire) (K181524)	
Principle of	All test types -measurement of patient	All test types -measurement of patient air flow	All test types -measurement of patient air flow	Similar
Operation	air flow via heated Lilly type pneumotachograph flow sensor. DLCO test - determination of in— and exhaled gas concentrations: CO gas concentration measured by infrared absorption with CO sensor. Methane tracer gas concentration measured by molar mass sensor. MBW test - determination of in- and exhaled gas concentrations: Nitrogen tracer gas concentration determined by a combination of molar mass measurement (molar mass sensor) and CO <sub>2</sub> measurement (CO/CO <sub>2</sub> sensor).	via ultrasonic transit time flow sensor. DLCO test - determination of in– and exhaled gas concentrations: CO gas concentration measured by infrared absorption with CO sensor. Helium tracer gas concentration measured by molar mass sensor. MBW test - determination of in- and exhaled gas concentrations: Nitrogen tracer gas concentration determined by a combination of molar mass measurement (molar mass sensor) and CO2 measurement (CO/CO <sub>2</sub> sensor).	via a flow sensor. Gas analyzers for measurement of various gases.  K042595 - Medisoft SpiroAir (Morgan Scientific) uses a Lilly Screen.	
Test Gases for	Medical grade gas mix	Medical grade gas mix	K030917	Similar
DLCO	CO: 0.3 % CH4: 0.3 % Balance air	CO: 0.3 % Helium: 10 % Oxygen: 18 % - 25 % Nitrogen: balance	CO CO2 CH4 K181524 Nitrogen	The difference in gases used are used in cleared reference devices.
Test gas requirements for Nitrogen washout test	Oxygen: 100 % Nitrogen: balance	Oxygen: 100 % Nitrogen: balance	K181524 Oxygen: 100 % Nitrogen: balance	Same

# 510(k) Summary Page 9 of 12

	Subject	Predicate	Reference devices	Comparison
	Model 9100 PFT/DICO (K221030)	NDD Easyone Pro Lab Respiratory Analysis System	nSpire Eagle (Collins Medical Inc) (K030917)	
		(K161534)	Medisoft SpiroAir (Morgan Scientific)	
			(K042595)	
			Vyntus ONE (Vyaire)	
Flow sensor	±14 L/s	±16 L/s	(K181524)   K030917	Similar
Flow sensor Flow range	±14 L/8 ±2.5 % or 0.050 L	#10 L/S Greater of ±2 % or 0.050 L	Resistance is < 1.4 cmHzO/L/Sec @ 14 L/Sec.	Similar
Volume accuracy	$\pm 2.5\%$ of 0.030 L $\pm 2\%$ over range of -14 to + 14 L/s	Greater of $\pm 2$ % of 0.050 L Greater of $\pm 2$ % or 0.020 L/s	Volume accuracy is +/- 3%, and it is calibrated	The subject and
Flow accuracy	<1.5 cm H <sub>2</sub> O/L/s (at 14 L/s)	<1.5 cm H <sub>2</sub> O/L/s (at 12 L/s)	by using a known	predicate are
Flow resistance	113 cm 1120/2/3 (at 1 / 2/3)	11.5 cm 11 <sub>2</sub> 0 / 2,15 (at 12 2,15)	volume displacement device 3-liter syringe as a	similar in
			standard	accuracy
			K042595	
			Software	
			Soliware	
			K181524	
			Ultrasonic Flow Sensor • Flow Accuracy	
			(exhalation) 0 to 14 L/S: 1,5% or 0,05 L/S	
			(whichever is greater) • Flow Accuracy	
			(inhalation) 0 to 14 L/S: 2,5% or 0,05 L/S	
			(whichever is greater) • Flow Range 0 to 18 L/S	
			bidirectional • Flow Resolution 1 ml/s • Volume	
			Accuracy (exhalation) 0 to 14L: 1,5% or 0,05L (whichever is greater) • Volume Accuracy	
			(inhalation) 0 to 14L: 2,5% or 0,05L (whichever	
			is greater) • Volume Range +/- 30 L (software	
			limited) • Volume Resolution 1ml	
			Digital Volume Transducer • Flow: 0 – 15 L/s	
			(3%) • Volume: 0 – 10 L (2%) • Resolution:	
			3ml • Resistance:	
CO / CO <sub>2</sub> Sensor	Infrared absorption	Infrared absorption	Infrared absorption	Similar
Type	CO - $\pm 1$ % of full scale	CO - ±0.001 %		Accuracy range
Accuracy	CH4 - <u>+</u> 1% of full scale	$CO_2 - \pm 0.1 \%$		conforms to the

# 510(k) Summary Page 10 of 12

		180 10 01 12		
	Subject	Predicate	Reference devices	ATS / ERS guidelines for accuracy.
	Model 9100 PFT/DICO (K221030)	NDD Easyone Pro Lab Respiratory Analysis System (K161534)	nSpire Eagle (Collins Medical Inc) (K030917) Medisoft SpiroAir (Morgan Scientific) (K042595) Vyntus ONE (Vyaire) (K181524)	
O <sub>2</sub> / CO <sub>2</sub> Sensor Type Accuracy	Laser diode absorption for $O_2$ Infrared for $CO_2$ $O_2$ - $\pm 0.2\%$ of Full Scale $CO_2$ - $\pm 0.1\%$ of Full Scale	Does not contain Oxygen / CO2 sensor from the IR bench mentioned above	Oxigraph Inc K971084 Laser diode absorption for $O_2$ Infrared for $CO_2$ $O_2 - \pm 0.2\%$ of Full Scale $CO_2 - \pm 0.1\%$ of Full Scale	Similar
Operating temperature range	15-32°C	Not disclosed	K181524 10-34°C	Labeling disclosure
Communications	USB Morgan Scientific ComPAS2	Not available	K042595 – Morgan ComPAS software	Similar
Power	24VDC output via medical grade power supply via input of 80-240 VAC 50-60 Hz	110-240 VAC	110-240 VAC	Similar
Biocompatibility	Externally communicating, Tissue and Surface Contact, Skin / Mucosa, Limited Duration	Externally communicating, Tissue and Surface Contact, Skin / Mucosa, Limited Duration	Externally communicating, Tissue and Surface Contact, Skin / Mucosa, Limited Duration	Similar

### VII Difference and Substantial Equivalence Discussions

#### **Intended Use/ Indications for Use**

The indications for use are similar to the predicate. That is to conduct lung function measurements including DLCO, SBN2 and MBN2. This includes using both predicate and reference devices as presented in the above table.

# **Technological Characteristics and Principles of Operation**

The measurement of flow is the Lilly Screen technology when using trace gases for DLCO and Nitrogen washout testing and is similar to the predicate and reference devices.

The basic difference between the subject device and the predicate is the technology of measuring and calculating flow which is ultrasonic (predicate) vs. a heated Lilly pneumotachograph for the subject device. The subject device technology uses the Lilly screen assembly which is heated to take change in temperature into account, an important influence on results. The reference Medisoft SpiroAir (Morgan Scientific) (K042595) also uses a Lilly Screen.

The subject device includes gas sensors for measuring CO. The accuracy of the sensors while different than the predicate,  $\pm$  1% of full scale vs.  $\pm$  0.001%, conform to the requirements of ATS / ERS guidelines. The difference in accuracy based upon the ATS / ERS guidelines does not raise a different concern of safety and efficacy.

The operating principle, measuring technology, range, application and use are similar to the predicate and the noted reference devices.

#### **VIII** Performance Testing

#### Bench

- ATS / ERS (2019) Standardization of Spirometry 2019 Update. An Official American Thoracic Society and European Respiratory Society Technical Statement
  - o This testing compared the pre-set parameters and waveforms provided by ATS.
- ISO 23747:2007 Anaesthetic and Respiratory Equipment Peak Expiratory Flow Meters For The Assessment of Pulmonary Function in Spontaneously Breathing Humans
- ISO 26782:2009 Anaesthetic and respiratory equipment Spirometers intended for the measurement of time forced expired volumes in humans
- Mechanical Drop Test
  - Demonstrated that the device continues to perform within pre-defined specifications after being dropped
- Cleaning High-level disinfection
  - o Demonstrated that the reusable components can be cleaned and disinfected.

#### Software

- Verification and Validation
  - o Demonstrated that the software performed according to specifications

#### Electrical / EMC

- ANSI/AAMI ES60601-1:2005 (R2012) with amendments Medical Electrical Equipment Part 1: General Requirements For Basic Safety And Essential Performance (IEC 60601-1:2005, MOD) (Consolidated Text) (Includes ANSI/AAMI ES60601-1:2005/(R)2012 And A1:2012, C1:2009/(R)2012 And A2:2010/(R)2012)
- IEC 60601-1-2:2010 Medical Electrical Equipment Part 1-2: General Requirements For Basic Safety And Essential Performance Collateral Standard: Electromagnetic Disturbances Requirements And Tests

### 510(k) Summary Page 12 of 12

• AIM 7351731 - Medical Electrical Equipment & System Electromagnetic Immunity Test for RFID Readers

#### Biocompatibility

- ISO 18562-2: 2017 Biocompatibility Evaluation of Breathing Gas Pathways in Healthcare Applications Part 2: Tests for Emissions of Particulate Matter
- ISO 18562-3: 2017 Biocompatibility Evaluation of Breathing Gas Pathways in Healthcare Applications Part 3: Tests for Emissions of Volatile Organic Compounds (VOCs)
- ISO 18562-4: 2017 Biocompatibility Evaluation of Breathing Gas Pathways in Healthcare Applications Part 4: Tests for Leachables in Condensate
- ISO 10993-1:2003 Biological Evaluation of Medical Devices Part 1: Evaluation and Testing

# Transportation and Conditioning Test

- ASTM D4169-16 Standard Practice for Performance Testing of Shipping Containers and Systems
- ASTM D4332-14 Standard Practice for Conditioning Containers, Packages, or Packaging Components for Testing

All tested supported the safety and performance of the subject device and to be considered substantially equivalent to the predicate.

### IX Substantial Equivalence Conclusion

The differences do not present different questions of safety or effectiveness than the predicate device. The Model 9100 PFT/DICO is substantially equivalent to the predicate NDD EasyOne Pro Lab, K161534.