



July 14, 2023

Zhejiang Innuovo Rehabilitation Devices Co., Ltd  
% Jarvis Wu  
Consultant  
Shanghai Sungo Management Consulting Company Limited  
14th floor, 1500# Century Ave.,  
Shanghai, Shanghai 200122  
China

Re: K231428

Trade/Device Name: Mobility Scooter (Models: W3431D)  
Regulation Number: 21 CFR 890.3800  
Regulation Name: Motorized Three-Wheeled Vehicle  
Regulatory Class: Class II  
Product Code: INI  
Dated: May 17, 2023  
Received: May 17, 2023

Dear Jarvis Wu:

We have reviewed your Section 510(k) premarket notification of intent to market the device referenced above and have determined the device is substantially equivalent (for the indications for use stated in the enclosure) to legally marketed predicate devices marketed in interstate commerce prior to May 28, 1976, the enactment date of the Medical Device Amendments, or to devices that have been reclassified in accordance with the provisions of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (Act) that do not require approval of a premarket approval application (PMA). You may, therefore, market the device, subject to the general controls provisions of the Act. Although this letter refers to your product as a device, please be aware that some cleared products may instead be combination products. The 510(k) Premarket Notification Database located at <https://www.accessdata.fda.gov/scripts/cdrh/cfdocs/cfpmn/pmn.cfm> identifies combination product submissions. The general controls provisions of the Act include requirements for annual registration, listing of devices, good manufacturing practice, labeling, and prohibitions against misbranding and adulteration. Please note: CDRH does not evaluate information related to contract liability warranties. We remind you, however, that device labeling must be truthful and not misleading.

If your device is classified (see above) into either class II (Special Controls) or class III (PMA), it may be subject to additional controls. Existing major regulations affecting your device can be found in the Code of Federal Regulations, Title 21, Parts 800 to 898. In addition, FDA may publish further announcements concerning your device in the Federal Register.

Please be advised that FDA's issuance of a substantial equivalence determination does not mean that FDA has made a determination that your device complies with other requirements of the Act or any Federal statutes and regulations administered by other Federal agencies. You must comply with all the Act's requirements, including, but not limited to: registration and listing (21 CFR Part 807); labeling (21 CFR Part 801); medical device reporting (reporting of medical device-related adverse events) (21 CFR 803) for devices or postmarketing safety reporting (21 CFR 4, Subpart B) for combination products (see <https://www.fda.gov/combination-products/guidance-regulatory-information/postmarketing-safety-reporting-combination-products>); good manufacturing practice requirements as set forth in the quality systems (QS) regulation (21 CFR Part 820) for devices or current good manufacturing practices (21 CFR 4, Subpart A) for combination products; and, if applicable, the electronic product radiation control provisions (Sections 531-542 of the Act); 21 CFR 1000-1050.

Also, please note the regulation entitled, "Misbranding by reference to premarket notification" (21 CFR Part 807.97). For questions regarding the reporting of adverse events under the MDR regulation (21 CFR Part 803), please go to <https://www.fda.gov/medical-devices/medical-device-safety/medical-device-reporting-mdr-how-report-medical-device-problems>.

For comprehensive regulatory information about medical devices and radiation-emitting products, including information about labeling regulations, please see Device Advice (<https://www.fda.gov/medical-devices/device-advice-comprehensive-regulatory-assistance>) and CDRH Learn (<https://www.fda.gov/training-and-continuing-education/cdrh-learn>). Additionally, you may contact the Division of Industry and Consumer Education (DICE) to ask a question about a specific regulatory topic. See the DICE website (<https://www.fda.gov/medical-devices/device-advice-comprehensive-regulatory-assistance/contact-us-division-industry-and-consumer-education-dice>) for more information or contact DICE by email ([DICE@fda.hhs.gov](mailto:DICE@fda.hhs.gov)) or phone (1-800-638-2041 or 301-796-7100).

Sincerely,  
Julia E. Slocomb 2023.07.14  
-S 09:18:05 -04'00'  
for Heather Dean, PhD  
Assistant Director, Acute Injury Devices Team  
DHT5B: Division of Neuromodulation  
and Physical Medicine Devices  
OHT5: Office of Neurological  
and Physical Medicine Devices  
Office of Product Evaluation and Quality  
Center for Devices and Radiological Health

## Indications for Use

510(k) Number (if known)

K231428

Device Name

Mobility Scooter (Models:W3431D)

Indications for Use (Describe)

It is a motor driven, indoor and outdoor transportation vehicle with the intended use to provide mobility to a disabled or elderly person limited to a seated position.

Type of Use (Select one or both, as applicable)

Prescription Use (Part 21 CFR 801 Subpart D)

Over-The-Counter Use (21 CFR 801 Subpart C)

### CONTINUE ON A SEPARATE PAGE IF NEEDED.

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## 510(K) Summary

Document Prepared Date: 2023/4/27

### A. Applicant:

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### B. Device:

Trade Name: Mobility Scooter (Models:W3431D)

Common Name: Scooter

Model: W3431D

510Knumber: K231428

Regulatory Information

Classification Name: Motorized three-wheeled vehicle

Classification: Class II.

Product code: INI

Regulation Number: 890.3800

Review Panel: Physical Medicine

### C. Predicate device:

510Knumber: K222507

Device Name: Mobility Scooter

Model: W3431Q, W3431R

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#### **D. Indications for use of the device:**

It is a motor driven, indoor and outdoor transportation vehicle with the intended use to provide mobility to a disabled or elderly person limited to a seated position.

#### **E. Device Description:**

The Mobility Scooter, Models: W3431D, has a base with Steel frame, two front wheel, two rear wheels, a seat, a tiller console, electric motor, electromagnetic brake, 2 rechargeable Lead-acid Batteries with an off-board charger. The movement of the scooter is controlled by the rider who operates the throttle lever, speed control dial and handle on the tiller console. The device is installed with an electromagnetic brake that will engage automatically when the scooter is not in use and the brake cannot be used manually. The Scooter only can be operated on the flat road.

#### **F. Non-Clinical Test Conclusion**

Non-clinical tests were conducted to verify that the proposed device met all design specifications as was Substantially Equivalent (SE) to the predicate device. The test results demonstrated that the proposed device complies with the following standards:

- ISO 10993-5: 2009 Biological Evaluation of Medical Devices -- Part 5: Tests For In Vitro Cytotoxicity
- ISO 10993-10: 2010 Biological Evaluation of Medical Devices - Part 10: Tests For Irritation And Skin Sensitization
- ISO 7176-1: 2014, Wheelchairs - Part 1: Determination of static stability
- ISO 7176-2:2017, Wheelchairs - Part 2: Determination of dynamic stability of Powered Wheelchairs
- ISO 7176-3: 2012, Wheelchairs - Part 3: Determination of effectiveness of brakes
- ISO 7176-4, Third edition 2008-10-01, Wheelchairs - Part 4: Energy consumption of electric wheelchairs and scooters for determination of theoretical distance range
- ISO 7176-5, Second edition 2008-06-01, Wheelchairs - Part 5: Determination of overall dimensions, mass and manoeuvring space
- ISO 7176-6: 2018, Wheelchairs - Part 6: Determination of maximum speed, acceleration and deceleration of Powered Wheelchairs
- ISO 7176-7, Wheelchairs - Part 7: Measurement of seating and wheel dimensions
- ISO 7176-8:2014, Wheelchairs -Part 8: Requirements and test methods for static, impact and fatigue strengths
- ISO 7176-9:2009, Wheelchairs - Part 9: Climatic tests for Powered Wheelchairs
- ISO 7176-10:2008, Wheelchairs - Part 10: Determination of obstacle-climbing ability of electrically powered wheelchairs
- ISO 7176-11:2012 Wheelchairs - Part 11: Test dummies.
- ISO 7176-13, First edition 1989-08-01, Wheelchairs - Part 13: Determination of coefficient of friction of test surfaces
- ISO 7176-14:2008, Wheelchairs - Part 14: Power and control systems for electrically powered wheelchairs and scooters - Requirements and test methods
- ISO 7176-15:1996, Wheelchairs - Part 15: Requirements for information disclosure, documentation and labeling
- ISO 7176-16:2012 Wheelchairs - Part 16: Resistance to ignition of postural support devices.
- ISO 7176-21:2009 Wheelchairs - Part 21: Requirements and test methods for electromagnetic

- ISO 7176-25:2013 Wheelchairs - Part 25: Batteries and chargers for powered wheelchairs

**G. Clinical Test Conclusion**

No clinical study is included in this submission.

**H. Comparison with predicate Device**

**Table 1 General Comparison**

<b>Elements of Comparison</b>	<b>Subject Device (K231428)</b>	<b>Predicate Device (K222507)</b>	<b>Remark</b>
Manufacturer	Zhejiang Innuovo Rehabilitation Devices Co.,Ltd	Zhejiang Innuovo Rehabilitation Devices Co.,Ltd	Same
Common or Usual name	Scooter	Scooter	Same
Model(s)	W3431D	W3431Q, W3431R	--
Indications for use	It is a motor driven, indoor and outdoor transportation vehicle with the intended use to provide mobility to a disabled or elderly person limited to a seated position.	It is a motor driven, indoor and outdoor transportation vehicle with the intended use to provide mobility to a disabled or elderly person limited to a seated position.	S.E.
Overall dimension	1020 mm x 500 mm x 840 mm	1020 mm x 500 mm x 840 mm	S.E.
Frame Material	Steel	Steel	S.E.
Frame style	Foldable seat, removable battery pack, disassemble for transport	Foldable seat, removable battery pack, disassemble for transport	S.E.
Front wheel size	190 x 55 mm	190 x 55 mm	S.E.
Front Wheels Quantity	2	2	S.E.
Rear wheel size	190 x 55 mm	190 x 55 mm	S.E.
Rear Wheels Quantity	2	2	S.E.
Ground clearance	45 mm	45 mm	S.E.
Max Loading( on level ground)	120kg	120kg	S.E.
Turn Radius	1650mm	1650mm	S.E.
Motor output	24 V 180W	24 V 180W	S.E.
Drive System	Rear Wheel Drive	Rear Wheel Drive	S.E.

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Brakes	Electromagnetic brake	Electromagnetic brake	S.E.
Battery	Lead-acid 12V12Ah*2	Lead-acid 12V12Ah*2	S.E.
Charger	24V/2A	24V/2A	S.E.
Max Speed	6 km/h	6 km/h	S.E.
Slope Grade Ability	9 degree	9 degree	S.E.
Travel Distance	15 km/9.32 Miles	15 km/9.32 Miles	S.E.
Arm Rests (Distance between armrests)	44-56 cm	44-56 cm	S.E.
Controller	PG45A	45A	Analysis
Time to brake	0.7-1s	< 1 s	S.E.
Brake Distance-Normal operation (Horizontal-Forward-Max speed)	≤ 1.5m	≤ 1.5m	S.E.
Battery weight	8.8kg	8.8kg	S.E.
Base weight (not including battery)	42kg	42kg	S.E.
Operating surface & environment	Indoor use and restricted outdoor use on pavements or paved footpaths only.	Indoor use and restricted outdoor use on pavements or paved footpaths only.	S.E.
Remote control	None	None	S.E.

## I. Difference analysis

The design and technological characteristics of the proposed device scooter is similar to the predicate device. There are minor differences between the device is the controller brand, the proposed device uses British PG 45A controller.

According to ISO7176 series standards and the test records support its safety and effectiveness. There is no deleterious effect on safety and effectiveness due to the minor differences do not influence the intended use of the device. Therefore, the proposed Scooter is substantially equivalent (SE) to The Scooter (K222507).

**Table 2 Safety comparison**

Item	Proposed Device	Predicate Devices	Results
Biocompatibility	All user directly contacting materials are compliance with ISO10993-5 and ISO10993-10 requirements.	All user directly contacting materials are compliance with ISO10993-5 and ISO10993-10 requirements.	S.E.
EMC	ISO7176-21	ISO7176-21	S.E.
Performance	ISO7176 series	ISO7176 series	S.E.
Label and labeling	Conforms to FDA Regulatory	Conforms to FDA Regulatory	S.E.

**Table 3 Safety comparison**

Item	Proposed Device	Predicate Devices	Results
ISO7176-1	The Static stability has been determined after the testing according to the ISO 7176-1, and test results meet its design specification.	The Static stability has been determined after the testing according to the ISO 7176-1, and test results meet its design specification.	S.E.
ISO7176-2	The dynamic stability has been determined after the testing according to the ISO 7176-2, and test results meet its design specification.	The dynamic stability has been determined after the testing according to the ISO 7176-2, and test results meet its design specification.	S.E.
ISO7176-3	The effectiveness of brakes has been determined after the testing according to the ISO 7176-3, and test results meet its design specification.	The effectiveness of brakes has been determined after the testing according to the ISO 7176-3, and test results meet its design specification.	S.E.
ISO7176-4	The theoretical distance range has been determined after the testing according to the ISO 7176-4, and test results meet its design specification.	The theoretical distance range has been determined after the testing according to the ISO 7176-4, and test results meet its design specification.	S.E.
ISO7176-5	The dimensions, mass has been determined after the testing according to the ISO 7176-5,	The dimensions, mass has been determined after the testing according to the ISO 7176-5,	S.E.
ISO7176-6	The dimensions, mass has been determined after the testing according to the ISO 7176-5,	The dimensions, mass has been determined after the testing according to the ISO 7176-5,	S.E.



ISO7176-7	The seating and wheel dimensions has been determined after the testing according to the ISO 7176-7.	The seating and wheel dimensions has been determined after the testing according to the ISO 7176-7.	S.E.
ISO7176-8	All test results meet the requirements in Clause 4 of ISO 7176-8	All test results meet the requirements in Clause 4 of ISO 7176-8	S.E.
ISO7176-9	The test results shown that the device under tests could continue to function according to manufacturer's specification after being subjected to each of the tests specified in Clause 8 of ISO 7176-9	The test results shown that the device under tests could continue to function according to manufacturer's specification after being subjected to each of the tests specified in Clause 8 of ISO 7176-9	S.E.
ISO7176-10	The obstacle-climbing ability of device has been determined after the testing according to the ISO 7176-10,	The obstacle-climbing ability of device has been determined after the testing according to the ISO 7176-10,	S.E.
ISO7176-11	The test dummies used in the testing of ISO 7176 series are meet the requirements of ISO 7176-11	The test dummies used in the testing of ISO 7176 series are meet the requirements of ISO 7176-11	S.E.
ISO7176-13	The coefficient of friction of test surfaces has been determined, which could be used in other 7176 series tests involved	The coefficient of friction of test surfaces has been determined, which could be used in other 7176 series tests involved	S.E.
ISO7176-14	All test results meet the requirements in Clause 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 17 of ISO 7176-14	All test results meet the requirements in Clause 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 17 of ISO 7176-14	S.E.
ISO7176-15	The test results shown that information disclosure, documentation and labelling of device meet the requirements of ISO 7176-15	The test results shown that information disclosure, documentation and labelling of device meet the requirements of ISO 7176-15	S.E.
ISO7176-16	The performance of resistance to ignition meet the requirements of ISO 7176-16	The performance of resistance to ignition meet the requirements of ISO 7176-16	S.E.
ISO 7176-21	The EMC performance results meet the requirements of ISO 7176-21	The EMC performance results meet the requirements of ISO 7176-21	S.E.
ISO7176-25	The performance of batteries and charger of device meet the Requirements in Clause 5 and 6 of	The performance of batteries and charger of device meet the Requirements in Clause 5 and 6 of ISO	S.E.

	ISO 7176-25	7176-25	
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**J. Conclusion**

The conclusion drawn from the nonclinical tests demonstrates that the subject device in 510(K) submission, the Mobility scooter, model:W3431D , is as safe, as effective, and performs as well as the legally marketed predicate device cleared under K222507.