

September 22, 2023

Yurob Rehabilitation Medical Co.,Ltd. % Jarvis Wu Consultant Shanghai Sungo Management Consulting Company Limited 14th floor, 1500# Century Ave., Shanghai 200122, China Shanghai, Shanghai 200122 China

Re: K232193

Trade/Device Name: Electrically Power Wheelchairs (Models:YLB-W-0812-A01, YLB-W-0812-A02, YLB-W-0812-A03) Regulation Number: 21 CFR 890.3860 Regulation Name: Powered Wheelchair Regulatory Class: Class II Product Code: ITI Dated: July 25, 2023 Received: July 25, 2023

Dear Jarvis Wu:

We have reviewed your Section 510(k) premarket notification of intent to market the device referenced above and have determined the device is substantially equivalent (for the indications for use stated in the enclosure) to legally marketed predicate devices marketed in interstate commerce prior to May 28, 1976, the enactment date of the Medical Device Amendments, or to devices that have been reclassified in accordance with the provisions of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (Act) that do not require approval of a premarket approval application (PMA). You may, therefore, market the device, subject to the general controls provisions of the Act. Although this letter refers to your product as a device, please be aware that some cleared products may instead be combination products. The 510(k) Premarket Notification Database located at <a href="https://www.accessdata.fda.gov/scripts/cdrh/cfdocs/cfpmn/pmn.cfm">https://www.accessdata.fda.gov/scripts/cdrh/cfdocs/cfpmn/pmn.cfm</a> identifies combination product submissions. The general controls provisions of the Act include requirements for annual registration, listing of devices, good manufacturing practice, labeling, and prohibitions against misbranding and adulteration. Please note: CDRH does not evaluate information related to contract liability warranties. We remind you, however, that device labeling must be truthful and not misleading.

If your device is classified (see above) into either class II (Special Controls) or class III (PMA), it may be subject to additional controls. Existing major regulations affecting your device can be found in the Code of Federal Regulations, Title 21, Parts 800 to 898. In addition, FDA may publish further announcements concerning your device in the Federal Register.

Please be advised that FDA's issuance of a substantial equivalence determination does not mean that FDA has made a determination that your device complies with other requirements of the Act or any Federal statutes and regulations administered by other Federal agencies. You must comply with all the Act's requirements, including, but not limited to: registration and listing (21 CFR Part 807); labeling (21 CFR Part 801); medical device reporting (reporting of medical device-related adverse events) (21 CFR 803) for devices or postmarketing safety reporting (21 CFR 4, Subpart B) for combination products (see <a href="https://www.fda.gov/combination-products/guidance-regulatory-information/postmarketing-safety-reporting-combination-products">https://www.fda.gov/combination-products/guidance-regulatory-information/postmarketing-safety-reporting-combination-products</a>); good manufacturing practice requirements as set forth in the quality systems (QS) regulation (21 CFR Part 820) for devices or current good manufacturing practices (21 CFR 4, Subpart A) for combination products; and, if applicable, the electronic product radiation control provisions (Sections 531-542 of the Act); 21 CFR 1000-1050.

Also, please note the regulation entitled, "Misbranding by reference to premarket notification" (21 CFR Part 807.97). For questions regarding the reporting of adverse events under the MDR regulation (21 CFR Part 803), please go to <u>https://www.fda.gov/medical-devices/medical-device-safety/medical-device-reporting-mdr-how-report-medical-device-problems</u>.

For comprehensive regulatory information about medical devices and radiation-emitting products, including information about labeling regulations, please see Device Advice (<u>https://www.fda.gov/medical-devices/device-advice-comprehensive-regulatory-assistance</u>) and CDRH Learn (<u>https://www.fda.gov/training-and-continuing-education/cdrh-learn</u>). Additionally, you may contact the Division of Industry and Consumer Education (DICE) to ask a question about a specific regulatory topic. See the DICE website (<u>https://www.fda.gov/medical-devices/device-advice-comprehensive-regulatory-assistance/contact-us-division-industry-and-consumer-education-dice</u>) for more information or contact DICE by email (<u>DICE@fda.hhs.gov</u>) or phone (1-800-638-2041 or 301-796-7100).

Sincerely,

# Tushar Bansal -S

for Heather Dean, PhD Assistant Director, Acute Injury Devices Team DHT5B: Division of Neuromodulation and Physical Medicine Devices OHT5: Office of Neurological and Physical Medicine Devices Office of Product Evaluation and Quality Center for Devices and Radiological Health

# Indications for Use

510(k) Number *(if known)* K232193

**Device Name** 

Power wheelchair (YLB-W-0812-A01, YLB-W-0812-A02, YLB-W-0812-A03)

Indications for Use (Describe)

The Power wheelchair is a motor driven, indoor and outdoor transportation vehicle with the intended use to provide mobility to a disabled or elderly person limited to a seated position.

Prescription Use (Part 21 CFR 801 Subpart D)

Over-The-Counter Use (21 CFR 801 Subpart C)

#### CONTINUE ON A SEPARATE PAGE IF NEEDED.

This section applies only to requirements of the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995.

#### \*DO NOT SEND YOUR COMPLETED FORM TO THE PRA STAFF EMAIL ADDRESS BELOW.\*

The burden time for this collection of information is estimated to average 79 hours per response, including the time to review instructions, search existing data sources, gather and maintain the data needed and complete and review the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this information collection, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to:

Department of Health and Human Services Food and Drug Administration Office of Chief Information Officer Paperwork Reduction Act (PRA) Staff *PRAStaff@fda.hhs.gov* 

"An agency may not conduct or sponsor, and a person is not required to respond to, a collection of information unless it displays a currently valid OMB number."

# 510(K) Summary

# Document Prepared Date: 2023/7/21

 A. Applicant: Yurob Rehabilitation Medical Co.,Ltd.
Address: No.93 Dianxing Road, Dianshanhu Town, Kunshan City, Jiangsu Province, China Contact Person: Pan daoping Tel: +86 13918374973

Submission Correspondent: Primary contact: Mr. Jarvis Wu Shanghai SUNGO Management Consulting Co., Ltd. 14th Floor, Dongfang Building, 1500# Central Ave., Shanghai 200122, China Tel: +86-21-58817802 Email: zxfda@sungoglobal.com Secondary contact: Mr. Raymond Luo 14th Floor, Dongfang Building, 1500# Central Ave., Shanghai 200122, China Tel: +86-21-68828050 Email: fda.sungo@gmail.com

#### **B.** Device:

Trade Name: Electrically Power Wheelchairs Common Name: Powered wheelchair Models: YLB-W-0812-A01, YLB-W-0812-A02, YLB-W-0812-A03

Regulatory Information Classification Name: Powered Wheelchair Classification: Class II. Product code: ITI Regulation Number: 890.3860 Review Panel: Physical Medicine

### C. Predicate device:

510Knumber: K113463 Device Name: Power Wheelchair Model: PL001 SUZHOU KD Medical Appliance Co. Ltd.

#### D. Indications for use of the device:

It is a motor driven, indoor and outdoor transportation vehicle with the intended use to provide mobility to a disabled or elderly person limited to a seated position.

#### **E.** Device Description:

This Power wheelchair is a motor driven, indoor and outdoor transportation vehicle, which a device for assisting action handicapped people and disabled people to move. It is suitable for disabled people with mobility difficulties and elderly people.

The device consists of front wheel, drive wheel, frame, controller, motor, armrest, backrest, seat cushion, pedal, battery box and charger.

The device is powered by Li-ion Battery pack (25.2V 10.4Ah\*2) with 20 Km range, which can be recharged by an off-board battery charger that can be plugged into an AC socket outlet (100-240V, 50/60Hz) when the device is not in use.

The patient can activate the controller handle (joystick) to control the speed and direction of the wheelchair movement. In addition, when the patient releases the joystick, the joystick will return back to the central position and the wheelchair will be automatically stopped soon due to automatic electromagnetic brake system. Once the joystick is activated again move to other position, the wheelchair will be re-energized.

#### F. Non-Clinical Test Conclusion

Non-clinical tests were conducted to verify that the proposed device met all design specifications as was Substantially Equivalent (SE) to the predicate device. The test results demonstrated that the proposed device complies with the following standards:

- ISO 10993-5: 2009 Biological Evaluation of Medical Devices -- Part 5: Tests For In Vitro Cytotoxicity
- ISO 10993-10: 2010 Biological Evaluation of Medical Devices Part 10: Tests For Irritation And Skin Sensitization
- ▶ ISO 7176-1: 2014, Wheelchairs Part 1: Determination of static stability
- > ISO 7176-2:2017, Wheelchairs Part 2: Determination of dynamic stability of Powered Wheelchairs
- > ISO 7176-3: 2012, Wheelchairs Part 3: Determination of effectiveness of brakes
- ISO 7176-4, Third edition 2008-10-01, Wheelchairs Part 4: Energy consumption of electric wheelchairs and wheelchairs for determination of theoretical distance range
- ISO 7176-5, Second edition 2008-06-01, Wheelchairs Part 5: Determination of overall dimensions, mass and manoeuvring space
- > ISO 7176-6: 2018, Wheelchairs Part 6: Determination of maximum speed, acceleration and deceleration of Powered Wheelchairs
- ▶ ISO 7176-7, Wheelchairs Part 7: Measurement of seating and wheel dimensions
- ISO 7176-8:2014, Wheelchairs Part 8: Requirements and test methods for static, impact and fatigue strengths
- > ISO 7176-9:2009, Wheelchairs Part 9: Climatic tests for Powered Wheelchairs

- ISO 7176-10:2008, Wheelchairs Part 10: Determination of obstacle-climbing ability of electrically powered wheelchairs
- > ISO 7176-11:2012 Wheelchairs Part 11: Test dummies.
- ISO 7176-13, First edition 1989-08-01, Wheelchairs Part 13: Determination of coefficient of friction of test surfaces
- ISO 7176-14:2008, Wheelchairs Part 14: Power and control systems for electrically powered wheelchairs and wheelchairs - Requirements and test methods
- ISO 7176-15:1996, Wheelchairs Part 15: Requirements for information disclosure, documentation and labeling
- > ISO 7176-16:2012 Wheelchairs Part 16: Resistance to ignition of postural support devices.
- ISO 7176-21:2009 Wheelchairs Part 21: Requirements and test methods for electromagnetic compatibility of electrically powered wheelchairs and wheelchairs, and battery chargers
- > ISO 7176-25:2013 Wheelchairs Part 25: Batteries and chargers for powered wheelchairs

# G. Clinical Test Conclusion

No clinical study is included in this submission.

# H. Comparison with predicate Device

	Table I Genera		
Elements of Comparison	Subject Device (K232193)	Predicate Device (K113463)	Remark
Manufacturer	Yurob Rehabilitation Medical Co.,Ltd.	SUZHOU KDMedical Appliance Co. Ltd.	
Common or Usual name	Power Wheelchair	Power Wheelchair	S.E.
Model(s)	YLB-W-0812-A01, YLB-W-0812-A02, YLB-W-0812-A03	PL001	
Indications for use	It is a motor driven, indoor and outdoor transportation vehicle with the intended use to provide mobility to a disabled or elderly person limited to a seated position.	It is a motor driven, indoor and outdoor transportation vehicle with the intended use to provide mobility to a disabled or elderly person limited to a seated position.	S.E.
Use condition	indoor and outdoor use	indoor and outdoor use	S.E
Number of wheels	4, including two front wheels and two rear Wheels	4, including two front wheels and two rear Wheels	S.E
Function of wheels	Front wheels:driven wheels suitable for rotation, acceleration, retrograde Rear wheels: driving wheels to control the speed and direction	Front wheels:driven wheels suitable for rotation, acceleration, retrograde Rear wheels: driving wheels to control the speed and direction	S.E
Movement control method	By Joystick control	By Joystick control	S.E

#### Table 1 General Comparison

Driving system	Direct drive on the rear wheels	Direct drive on the rear wheels	S.E
Brake system	Automatic electromagnetic brake system	Intelligent regenerative Electromagnetic brake	S.E
Braking distance	≤1.5 m	Forward: 1.5m (59") at max speed	S.E
Maximum safe operational incline degree	6°	9 °	Analysis: Minor difference on safe operational incline degree will not cause new safety and effectiveness concerns are raised as both the static and dynamic stability under specific inclining degree have been evaluated according to standard ISO 7176 series.
Armrest	PU	PU	S.E
Battery charger	Off-board charger Input: 100-240V, 50/60Hz, Output: 24Vdc 2A	Off-board, Automatic Type Input: 110-220 V / 50-60 Hz, Output: 24 Vdc, 2A;	S.E
Main frame material	Aluminum Alloy	Aluminum Alloy	S.E
Back cushion	Polyester fabric	PU foam covered by nylon fabric cloth	<b>Analysis:</b> Different material used for parts in contact with
Seat cushion	rubber patch cloth and Oxford fabric	PU foam covered by nylon fabric cloth	user, which such differences will not impact the safety and effectiveness of the subject device as biocompatibility tests are carried out according to ISO 10993 series.
Overall Dimension (length*width*height)	YLB-W-0812-A01 Model: 1000*660*900mm YLB-W-0812-A02 Model: 920*550*890mm YLB-W-0812-A03 Model: 1060*645*990mm	880*570*890mm	Analysis: Larger size is designed for bearing more loading weight. All safety and performance have been validated with the maximum rated weight dummy.
Folded Dimension (length*width*height)	YLB-W-0812-A01 Model: 660*350*800mm YLB-W-0812-A02 Model: 660*320*720mm	720*570*400mm	Analysis: Difference on folded dimension will not affect safety and

	YLB-W-0812-A03 Model:		perfonnance of the
	810*330*700mm		subject device.
Front wheel size/type	YLB-W-0812-A01 Model: 8" PU Solid tire YLB-W-0812-A02 Model: 7" PU Solid tire YLB-W-0812-A03 Model: 8" PU Solid tire	6" x 2"/PU Solid tire	Analysis: Different sizes of front wheel will not affect safety and perfonnance of the subject device as all related stability tests are performed according to standard ISO 7176 series.
Rear wheel size/type	YLB-W-0812-A01 Model: 12" PU Solid tire YLB-W-0812-A02 Model: 12" Pneumatic tire YLB-W-0812-A03 Model: 12" Pneumatic tire	8"x 2.4"/ PU Solid tire	Analysis: Different sizes and materials of rear wheel will not affect the safety and perfonnance of the subject device as all related stability tests are perfonned according to standard ISO 7176 series.
Max speed forward	Up to 6 km/h	Up to 6 km/h (3.75 mph), variable	S.E
Max Speed backward	Less than 3 km/h (0.8 m/s)	2.4 mph (3.84 km/h)	Analysis: Lower speed on max backward speed will be more safety.
Max loading weight	120 Kg (≈654 lbs)	114 kg ( $\approx$ 2511bs)	S.E
Battery	Li-ion battery rechargeable, 25.2VDC 10.4Ah *2	Li-ion, Rechargeable; 24 VDC 20Ah	Analysis: The battery capacity will impact the travel distance, which will not cause new safety and effectiveness concerns raised.
Maximum distance of travel on the fully charged battery	20km	20 km	S.E
Motor	Brushless DC motor; 24VDC; 150W, 2pcs	Brushless DC motor; 24VDC; 180W; 2pcs	Analysis: Slight difference on motor power will not cause different performance. larger power will provide more driving force, no safety and effectiveness concerns raised.
Electronic controller	Brushless dual-drive rocker controller	Brushless dual-drive rocker controller	S.E

Turning Radius	900 mm	31.5" (800 mm)	Analysis: Larger turning radius will bring more convenience for the use environment. All relevant tests have been performed according to standards ISO 7176 series, the difference will not raise any new safety and effectiveness
			concerns.
Maximum obstacle climbing	40 mm	1.2" (30 mm)	Analysis: Longer distance in the obstacle climbing will not impact the safety and effectiveness of the subject device.

# I. Difference analysis

The design and technological characteristics of the Power Wheelchair is similar to the predicates chosen. There are minor differences between the devices including Maximum safe operational incline degree, Overall Dimension,Folded Dimension, Rear wheel size/type, Max Speed backward, Turning Radius and Maximum obstacle climbing. All of the parameter with difference have been tested according to ISO7176 series standards and the test records support its safety and effectiveness. There is no deleterious effect on safety and effectiveness due to the minor differences do not influence the intended use of the device. Therefore, the proposed Wheelchair is substantially equivalent (SE) to The Power Wheelchair (K113463).

#### **Table 2 Safety comparison**

Item	Proposed Device	Predicate Devices	Results
Biocompatibility	All user directly contacting materials are compliance with ISO10993-5 and	All user directly contacting materials are compliance with ISO10993-5 and	S.E.
	ISO10993-10 requirements.	ISO10993-10 requirements.	
EMC	ISO7176-21	ISO7176-21	S.E.
Performance	ISO7176 series	ISO7176 series	S.E.
Label and labeling	Conforms to FDA Regulatory	Conforms to FDA Regulatory	S.E.

Table 3	Safety	comparison
---------	--------	------------

Item	Proposed Device	Predicate Devices	Results
ISO7176-1	The Static stability has been determined after the testing according to the ISO 7176-1, and test results meet its design specification.	The Static stability has been determined after the testing according to the ISO 7176-1, and test results meet its design specification.	S.E.
ISO7176-2	The dynamic stability has been determined after the testing according to the ISO 7176-2, and test results	The dynamic stability has been determined after the testing according to the ISO 7176-2, and test results meet	S.E.

	meet its design specification.	its design specification.	
ISO7176-3	The effectiveness of brakes has been determined after the testing according to the ISO 7176-3, and test results meet its design specification.	The effectiveness of brakes has been determined after the testing according to the ISO 7176-3, and test results meet its design specification.	S.E.
ISO7176-4	The theoretical distance range has been determined after the testing according to the ISO 7176-4, and test results meet its design specification.	The theoretical distance range has been determined after the testing according to the ISO 7176-4, and test results meet its design specification.	S.E.
ISO7176-5	The dimensions, mass has been determined after the testing according to the ISO 7176-5,	The dimensions, mass has been determined after the testing according to the ISO 7176-5,	S.E.
ISO7176-6	The dimensions, mass has been determined after the testing according to the ISO 7176-5,	The dimensions, mass has been determined after the testing according to the ISO 7176-5,	S.E.
ISO7176-7	The seating and wheel dimensions has been determined after the testing according to the ISO 7176-7,	The seating and wheel dimensions has been determined after the testing according to the ISO 7176-7,	S.E.
ISO7176-8	All test results meet the requirements in Clause 4 of ISO 7176-8	All test results meet the requirements in Clause 4 of ISO 7176-8	S.E.
ISO7176-9	The test results shown that the device under tests could continue to function according to manufacturer's specification after being subjected to each of the tests specified in Clause 8 of ISO 7176-9	The test results shown that the device under tests could continue to function according to manufacturer's specification after being subjected to each of the tests specified in Clause 8 of ISO 7176-9	S.E.
ISO7176-10	The obstacle-climbing ability of device has been determined after the testing according to the ISO 7176- 10,	The obstacle-climbing ability of device has been determined after the testing according to the ISO 7176- 10,	S.E.
ISO7176-11	The test dummies used in the testing of ISO 7176 series are meet the requirements of ISO 7176-11	The test dummies used in the testing of ISO 7176 series are meet the requirements of ISO 7176-11	S.E.
ISO7176-13	The coefficient of friction of test surfaces has been determined, which could be used in other 7176 series tests involved	The coefficient of friction of test surfaces has been determined, which could be used in other 7176 series tests involved	S.E.
		All test results meet the	S.E.

	11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 17 of ISO 7176-	11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 17 of ISO 7176-	
	14	14	
	The test results shown that	The test results shown that	S.E.
ISO7176-15	information disclosure,	information disclosure,	
100717015	documentation and labelling of	documentation and labelling of	
	device meet the requirements of	device meet the requirements of ISO	
	ISO 7176-15	7176-15	
ISO7176-16	The performance of resistance to	The performance of resistance to	S.E.
	ignition meet the requirements of	ignition meet the requirements of	
	ISO 7176-16	ISO 7176-16	
ISO 7176-21	The EMC performance results meet	The EMC performance results meet the	S.E.
	the requirements of ISO 7176-21	requirements of ISO 7176-21	
	The performance of batteries and	The performance of batteries and	S.E.
ISO7176-25	charger of device meet the	charger of device meet the	
	Requirements in Clause 5 and 6 of	Requirements in Clause 5 and 6 of ISO	
	ISO 7176-25	7176-25	

# J. Conclusion

The conclusion drawn from the nonclinical tests demonstrates that the subject device in 510(K) submission, Electrically Power Wheelchair, model: YLB-W-0812-A01, YLB-W-0812-A02, YLB-W-0812-A03, is as safe, as effective, and performs as well as the legally marketed predicate device cleared under K113463.